

**United States Court of Appeals  
for the Federal Circuit**

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**V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., PLASTIC SERVICES  
AND PRODUCTS, LLC, DBA GENOVA PIPE,  
MICROKITS, LLC, FISHUSA INC., TERRY  
PRECISION CYCLING LLC,**

*Plaintiffs-Appellees*

**v.**

**DONALD J. TRUMP, IN HIS OFFICIAL  
CAPACITY AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED  
STATES, EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE  
PRESIDENT, UNITED STATES, RODNEY S.  
SCOTT, COMMISSIONER FOR UNITED STATES  
CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, IN HIS  
OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS COMMISSIONER OF  
THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER  
PROTECTION, JAMIESON GREER, IN HIS  
OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS UNITED STATES  
TRADE REPRESENTATIVE, OFFICE OF THE  
UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE,  
HOWARD LUTNICK, IN HIS OFFICIAL  
CAPACITY AS SECRETARY OF COMMERCE,  
UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER  
PROTECTION,**

*Defendants-Appellants*

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**STATE OF OREGON, STATE OF ARIZONA,  
STATE OF COLORADO, STATE OF  
CONNECTICUT, STATE OF DELAWARE, STATE  
OF ILLINOIS, STATE OF MAINE, STATE OF  
MINNESOTA, STATE OF NEVADA, STATE OF  
NEW MEXICO, STATE OF NEW YORK, STATE  
OF VERMONT,**

*Plaintiffs-Appellees*

v.

**PRESIDENT DONALD J. TRUMP, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, KRISTI NOEM, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY, IN HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS SECRETARY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, RODNEY S. SCOTT, COMMISSIONER FOR UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS COMMISSIONER FOR U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, UNITED STATES,**

*Defendants-Appellants*

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2025-1812, 2025-1813

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Appeals from the United States Court of International Trade in Nos. 1:25-cv-00066-GSK-TMR-JAR, 1:25-cv-00077-GSK-TMR-JAR, Judge Gary S. Katzmann, Senior Judge Jane A. Restani, Judge Timothy M. Reif.

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**MANDATE**

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In accordance with the judgment of this Court, entered August 29, 2025, and pursuant to Rule 41 of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure, the formal mandate is hereby issued.

FOR THE COURT

March 2, 2026

Date



Jarrett B. Perlow  
Clerk of Court